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prudence, and to the preparation of the certificate to be granted to the author of any successful essay.

*Fourth.* Competitors for the prize shall affix to their essays some motto or name (not the proper name of the author, however), and when the essay is forwarded to the Society it shall be accompanied by a sealed envelope containing within the proper name of the author, and, on the outside thereof, the motto or name adopted for the essay.

*Fifth.* At a stated meeting of the Society, in pursuance of the advertisement, all essays received up to that time shall be referred to a Committee of Judges, to consist of five persons, who shall be selected by the Society from nomination of ten persons made by the Standing Committee on the Henry M. Phillips Prize Essay Fund.

*Sixth.* All essays may be written in English, French, German, Dutch, Italian, Spanish or Latin ; but, if in any language except English, must be accompanied by an English translation of the same.

*Seventh.* No treatise or essay shall be entitled to compete for the prize that has been already published or printed, or for which the author has received already any prize, or profit, or honor of any nature whatsoever.

*Eighth.* All essays must be *clearly* and *legibly* written and on one side of the paper only.

*Ninth.* The literary property of such essays shall be in their authors, subject to the right of the Society to publish the crowned essays in its Transactions or Proceedings.

*Tenth.* A Standing Committee, to consist of five members appointed by the President, and, *ex officio*, the President and the Treasurer of the Society, shall continue in office during the pleasure of the Society, and any vacancies that may occur in said Committee shall be filled by new appointment by the President.

*Eleventh.* The said Committee shall have charge of all matters connected with the management of this endowment and the investment of the same, and shall make such general rules for publishing the terms upon which said prize shall be competed for, and the amount of the said prize, and if it shall deem it expedient, designate the subjects

for competing essays. It shall report annually to the Society, on the first Friday in December, all its transactions, with an account of the investment of the Prize Fund, and of the income and expenditures thereof.

*An award of the Prize will be made during the year 1895 ; essays for the same to be in the possession of the Society before the first day of January, 1895. The subjects upon which essays are to be furnished by competitors are as follows :*

- 1. The sources, formation and development of what is generally designated the Common Law of England.*
- 2. The theory of the State, treated historically and upon principle, with a discussion of the various schools of classical, mediæval, and modern thought upon the subject.*
- 3. The historical and doctrinal relations of the Roman Law and the English Law, illustrated by parallels and contrasts.*

*The Prize for the crowned essay on either of these subjects will consist of the sum of five hundred dollars lawful gold coin of the United States, to be paid upon the awarding of the Prize.*

*The essays must be sent, addressed to Frederick Fraley, President of the American Philosophical Society. Hall of the Society, No. 104 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, Pa.*

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